



? bYWX h'F Y]gYb 'ghUfhYh'a]h'bYi Ya
GhUbXcfh'i bX'g]YVYb '9I dYfhYb 'Xi fWx °

? bYWX h'F Y]gYb 'YfÒZbYh]a 'C_hcVYf'&\$&) 'Y]bYb 'bYi Yb
GhUbXcfh]b 'NØf]WX i bX'j YfghÀf_h'gY]b 'HYUa 'a]h'g]YVYb
9I dYfhYb 'ZØf'BcfXUa Yf]_Už@UhY]bUa Yf]_U'i bX'5Zf]_U"



NØf]WX ž'GWX k Y]n'! '9]b 'Zf]gWX Yf'K]bX'k Y\h'VY]? bYWX h'F Y]gYb °'A]h
j c``Yf'? fUZh'bUWX 'j cfbY'i bX'Y]bYa ' _`UfYb ': c_i g'Ui Z'X]Y'Ni _i bZh
[Y\h'XUg'I bhYfbY\ a Yb 'bYi Y'K Y[Y'i bX'gcf[h'ZØf'Zf]gWX Yb
GWX k i b[']a 'Hci f'C dYfUh]b["·5V·%"·C_hcVYf'&\$&) 'ÒZbYh'? bYWX h
F Y]gYb 'gY]bY 'DZcfhYb 'ZØf'Y]bYb 'bYi Yb 'GhUbXcfh]b 'NØf]WX ž'Y]b
GWX f]hž'XYf'b]WX h'bi f'X]Y'[Yc[fUZ]gWX Y'DfÀgYbñ'ghÀf_hž'gcbXYfb
Ui WX 'X]Y'X]fY_hY'? i bXYbV]bXi b[']b hYbg]j]YfYb 'gc`"·B UWX 'XYa
K YWX gY`'Ub 'XYf'Gd]hnY '\Uh'bYi Yf'79C 'GYVUgh]Ub '?]WX_a U]Yf'Y]bYb
_`UfYb 'D'Ubž'i a 'GhUV']hÀh'i bX'`bcbj Uh]cb ']bg'! b hYfbY\ a Yb 'ni
Vf]b[Yb'·9f'\Uh'['Y]WX 'g]YVYb 'bYi Y'6fUbWX YbdfcZg]bg'6cch
[Y\c`hž'X]Y'Zf]gWX Yb 'bdi h']b 'j YfgWX]YXYbYb '8Ygh]bUh]cbghYUa g
Vf]b[Yb'k YfXYbž'k]Y 'hfUj Y`bYk g"WX 'VYf]WX hYh"

=ba]hhYb 'XYf 'X][]hU 'Yb 'HfUb gZc fa Uh]cb 'XYf 'F Y]gYVfUb W Yž 'X]Y
 Xi fW bYi Y 'HYW b c 'c []Yb 'i bX ']bhY ``][Yb hY 'F Y]gY `Ogi b[Yb
 j cfUb [Yhf]YVYb 'k]fXž gYhnh? b YW h'F Y]gYb 'Ui Z YfZU\ fYb Y ? Od ZY"
 K]Y 'hY W b Uj][Uhcf "XY 'Ui ZnY][hž 'k YfXYb 'X][]hU 'Y 'D 'UhZc fa Yb
 ni bY\ a YbX 'k]W h][Yfž 'i a 'XYb 'i bXYb 'Y]b 'a cXYfbYg 'i bX
 i a k Y 'hZfYi bX ']W Yg 'F Y]gYYf 'YVb]g 'ni 'V]YhYb "8]Yg 'hf]Zzh 'Ui W 'Ui Z
 X]Y 'bYi Yb 'HYUa a]h[`]YXYf 'j cb 'b YW h'F Y]gYb 'ni ž 'X]Y 'U 'YgUa h
 ØVYf 'VY a Yf _Ybgk YfhY '9fZU\ fi b[Yb 'b ']fYb 'Yk Y][Yb '6YfY]W Yb
 j YfZØ[Yb "

8]Y 'bYi Yb ' ? Od ZY ']a 'I b hYfbY\ a Yb

8]Y 'YfZU\ fYb Yb '6fUb W Yb dfc Zg 'g]bX 'XYb 'j YfgW]YXYb Yb
 [Yc [fUZ]gW Yb 'F Y[]cb Yb 'i bX 'XYa 'DfcXi _hdcfhZc 'c 'XYg
 I b hYfbY\ a Ybg 'ni [YcfXbYh "a '6YfY]W BcfXUa Yf]_U 'k]fX
 A Y 'ggU '7 'Ui gYb 'X]Y '@Y]hi b['ØVYfbY\ a Ybž 'i b hYfghØhnhj cb '5b 'U
 A Y]Yfž 'X]Y 'U 'g 'DfcXi W h'A UbU[Yf 'U_hj 'X]Y 'DcfhZc 'c!
 K Y]hYfYb hk]W 'i b['j cfUbhY]VYb 'k]fX "6Y]XY ' ; fUi Yb 'Vf]b[Yb 'ØVYf
 %) 'U\ fY '9fZU\ fi b['a 'Hci f 'C dYfUh]b['a]hž 'k Ug 'g]Y 'ni 'Y]b Yf
 ghUf _Yb ' ; Ø\ fi b[g[fi ddY 'ZØf 'X]YgYb '6YfY]W 'a UW h"

=a '@Uh]bc 'HfUj Y '!GY[a Ybh 'ØVYfb]a a h '6YUhf]W < cbY[[Yf 'X]Y
 : Ø\ fi b[" ; Ya Y]bgUa 'a]h 'B UhU 'Y '@UW _ž 'X]Y 'g]Y 'i b hYfghØhnh 'i bX
 Ui g 'XYf 'gY _hcfU 'Yb '9fZU\ fi b['j cb '& * 'U\ fYb 'gW Ød ZYb 'k]fXž 'gh
 XUg 'HYUa 'VYghYbg ' [YfØghYhž 'i a 'X]Y '9b hk]W 'i b['b
 @UhY]bUa Yf]_U 'j cfUbni hY]VYb "5i W 'A Uf]i g '@Øh 'j k]fX 'U 'g
 5gg]ghUbh 'DfcXi W h'A UbU[Yf 'Y]b Y 'k]W h][Y 'F c 'Y 'gd]Y 'Yb "

FY[]cb	@Y]hi b[I b hYfghØhni b[9fZU\ fi b[
BcfXUa Yf]_U	A Y 'ggU 7 'Ui gYb	5b 'U 'A Y]Yf	, VYf '%) 'U\ fY
@Uh]bc 'HfUj Y `	6YUhf]W < cbY[[Yf	B UhU 'Y '@UW _	& * 'U\ fY
GØX 'W Yg 5Zf]_U	MUbb]W GhUa dZ]	F Ya c 'Ghfi V	, VYf '%\$ 'U\ fY
? ≠ 5 'HfUj Y `	A Ufh]U 'GhÀ[Yf	F Yb Å ' < c \ a Ubb	; Ya Y]bgUa Y 9fZU\ fi b[
7 fi]gYg	9f]W < c 'XYb Yf		

GYfj]Wg	Gj YbU K YgYa Ubb	& \fY \VY < chY`d`Ub
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8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[']a ' : c_i g

9]b 'k Y]hYfYf'nYbhfU`Yf'5gdY_h`XYf`B Yi Ui gf]W\hi b[']gh`X]Y
8][]hU`]g]Yfi b['zX]Y']b`XYf`Yi h[Yb`FY]gYVfUbW\Y`b]W\h`a`Y\ f
k Y[ni XYb_Yb 'gh"?bYW\h`FY]gYb`k`fX`_ØbZh]['Xi fW\`Gj YbU
K YgYa Ubb 'ja '6YfY]W\`GmghYa Yz8UhYb`i bX`8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[
j Yfgh\Af_h"8][]hU`Yg`FY]gYb`YfZfYi h`g]W\`k`UW\gYbXYf`6Y`]YVh\Y]h
i bX`V]YhYh`FY]gYbXYb`X]Y`A Ø[']W\`Y]h`]\fY`9f`YVb]ggY
i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W\`Yf`i bX`ZYi]V`Yf`ni ' [YghU`hYb"8]Y`7i ghca Yf
>i fbYm`Uh`g]W\`b`XYb`YhnhYb`U\`fYb`fUgUbh`]bg`8][]hU`Y
j Yf`U[Yfh`k`Ug`VYXYi hYh`XUgg`gck c\`D`Ubi b['U`g`Ui W\`6i W\`i b[
a]hh`Yfk Y`Y`ØVYf`C`b`]bY!DcfhU`Y`i bX`a cV]Y`5bk YbXi b[Yb
YfZc`[Yb" `Gca]h`k`fX`XUg`FY]gYYf`YVb]g`j`cb`XYf`b`gd]fUh]cb`V]g`ni f
F ØW\`Y\`f`cdh]a]Yfh"

?bYW\h`FY]gYb`Uh`g]W\`Uf`dcg]h]cb]Yfh`i a`XYb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`X][]hU`Yb`HfUbgZcfa`Uh]cb`[YfYW\h`ni
k YfXYb"8]Y`bYi Yb`HYUa a]h[']YXYfb`Vf]b[Yb`b]W\h`bi f`k Yfh`j c`Y
9fZU\`fi b[Yb`a]h`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bY`c\Y`bcj`Uh]cbg_fUZh`X]Y
Yb`hgW\Y]XYbX`]gh`i a`a]h`XYb`U`hi Y`Yb`HfYbXg`]b`XYf`
FY]gYVfUbW\Y`G`f]hh`ni `U`hYb"

8 YhU`g	
Cfh	NØf]W\`G`k Y]n
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> UVci hhfUj Y`"W\ k k k "hfUj Y`bYk g"W\ hYW\`bUj][Uhcf"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z`i bgYfY!`chY`g"XY