

@ilig'Ua ; UfXUgYY. BYiY'HfYbXg']a Hcif]gaig'ibX''Aig`]a!: f]YbX`m !NYfh]Z]_Uh°

8 Y f @ lig! Hcif]ga igʻUa; UfXUgYY k UbXY`hʻg]WX. Nik UWXg Ubʻl G!Ua Yf]_Ub]gWXYbʻibX a ig`]a]gWXYbʻ; ÀghYbž JYfÀbXYfib[Ybʻ]a; Ugh[Yk YfVY"



F]j U'XY`; UfXUž'=hU`]Yb'!'5a ; UfXUgYY'j YfÀbXYfb'g]W\'X]Y
GhfÒa i b[Yb']a 'Hci f]ga i gži bX'VYgcbXYfg']a '@ l i ggY_hcf
nY][Yb'g]W\'gdUbbYbXY'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'' = D'XYb''YhnhYb' + J\Yb'
gUb_'XYf'5bhY]`'XYi hgW\Yf'I f`Ui VYfž'k À\fYbX'g]W\'; ÀghY'Ui g'XYb
I G5ž'6fUg]`]Yb'i bX'UfUV]gW\Yb'@ÀbXYfb'j Yfa Y\fh'Y]bZ]bXYb'''@Ui h'
GØXh]fc`'BYk g'Z]Y`'XYf'5bhY]`'XYi hgW\Yf'; ÀghY'j cb''%(ž)' ı ']a
+J\f'&\$&('Ui Z'%\$ž +ı ']a 'U_hi Y``Yb'+J\f''; `Y]W\nY]h]['gh]Y['XYf
5bhY]`'XYf'I G!Ua Yf]_Ub]gW\Yb'I f`Ui VYf'j cb''%&ž&) ı 'Ui Z'%* ž&) ı ''
8]Y'Vf]h]gW\Yb'; ÀghY'V`Y]VYb'ghUV]`'VY]'Yhk U', 'V]g'-ı ž'k À\fYbX
X]Y'NU\`'XYf'fi gg]gW\Yb'Hci f]ghYb'j cb''&ž', ' ı 'Ui Z'%ž', ' ı
[Ygi b_Yb']gh'' = D'XYf'U_hi Y``Yb'GU]gcb'nY][h'g]W\'YXcW\'Y]b

@ $WhV^{\}W_{.}$ 8 Y'6i Whib [Yb'g]b X'dcg]h]j Z'Ui Which Yhb'c Zh' @Ugh! A]bi hY!9b hgWhY]Xi b [Yb'[Yhfc ZZYb'k YfXYb''

9]b bYi Yf: c_i g Ui Z E i U`]hÀh i bX 9fZU\fi b[

8]Y'5bdUggi b[']a'; Ugh[Yk YfVY'nY][h'g]W\b]W\h'bi f']b'bYi Yb
NYfh]Z]n]Yfi b[YbžgcbXYfb'Ui W\']b'XYb'5b[YVchYb'XYf
@ Ii g\chY`g'fi bX'i a 'XYb'; UfXUgYY'''<]Yf'ghY\Yb'9f\c`i b[ž
\cW\k Yfh][Y'; Ughfcbca]Y'i bX'[fò» hY'5i Za Yf_gUa_Y]h'ZØf'X]Y
6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf'; ÀghY'Ub'cVYfghYf'GhY``Y'''9]b'k i bXYfVUfYg
6Y]gd]Y`']gh'XUg'@Y ZUm'F Ygcfh'/ 'GdU'@U[c'X]'; UfXUž'XUg
nk]g\W\Yb'C`]j YbVÀi a Yb'i bX'a]h'VYY]bXfi \w_YbXYa 'GYYV']\w_Y]bY
nY]h[Ya À»Y'K c\`ZØ\`cUgY'V]YhYh''8Yf'[fc» nØ[][Y'GdU!6YfY]\W
j cb'\ØVYf'("'\$\$'Ei UXfUha YhYfb'j Yfgdf]\W\h'9f\c`i b['j ca
: Y]bghYbž'k À\fYbX'X]Y'N]a a Yf'i bX'Gi]hYb'YXYa '?ca Zcfh'V]YhYb.
J cb'\Y``Yb': UfVYb'V]g'\]b'ni 'j Yfg\W]YXYbYb'Gi]hY!HmdYb/\]Yf']gh
ZØf'YXYb'; Yg\W a U\w_Yhk Ug'XUVY]"

i bX`X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`]hU`]Yb]gW\Yb`?ØW\Y`Ui Z`Y]bY`bYi Y`9VYbY \YVYb"

9]b 6`]W_ Ui Z X]Y Ni _i b Zh

8]Y '9bhk]W_`i b[Yb 'Ua '; UfXUgYY 'gd]Y[Y`b 'b]W\h'bi f

J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb ']b 'XYf '8 Ya c[fUZ]Y 'XYf'; ÀghY 'k]XYfž gcbXYfb

Ui W\ 'Y]bYb 'HfYbX '\]b 'ni 'E i U`]hÀh'i bX 'J]Y `ZU`h']a

Hci f]ga i gUb[YVch" 'Hfchn'Y]bYg FØW_[Ub[g 'VY] 'XYb 'XYi hgW\Yb

Hci f]ghYb 'i bX 'Y]bYa 'j YfÀbXYfhYb '?i bXYbghUa a 'k]fX 'XYf

; UfXUgYY 'k Y]hYf\]b 'U`g 'VYj cfni [hYg FY]gYn]Y` 'ZØf @ I i gfY]gYbXY

[Y`hYb" '8 UVY] '\ UVYb 'X]Y '< chY`g 'Y]b '[i hYg' < ÀbXW\Ybž'g]W\ 'Ui Z'X]Y

bYi Yb '; Y[YVYb\Y]hYb 'Y]bni ghY``Yb 'i bX 'Y]bY 'Ui h\Ybh]gW\Yž

_i `hi fY``gYbg]h]j Y '5 ha cgd\AfY 'ni 'gW\UZZYbž'X]Y 'XYb 'g]W\
k UbXY`bXYb '5bgdfØW\Yb 'XYf'I f`Ui VYf'[YfYW\h'k]fX"

8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'\\fY'j YfgdfYW\Yb'Ui ZfY[YbXY'JYf\\bXYfi b[YbibX'VYfY]\hY\hY'9fZU\fi b[Yb'Z\\Of'U``Y\Z'X]Y'\X]Y'\GW\\\Ob\Y]\h'XYg; UfXUgYYg'i bX'gY]\bYf'l a [YVi b['Yb\hXY\\W_Yb'a \OW\hYb''

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	F]jU'XY`; UfXUž'=hU`]Yb
EiY``Yb	k k k "gi YXh]fc`bYk g"]h
	• k k k "a Yf]Ub"XY
	`U_Y[UfXUhci f]gh"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. i bgYfY!\chY`g"XY