

Gca a YfZYf]Yb '&\$&' . 'DfY]gY 'Yl d `c X]YfYb ' GhfUb X ni [Ub['bi f 'ZØf'F Y]WX Y °

9fZU\fYb'G]Y']a '5fh]_Y\`ž'k Ufi a ': Yf]YbfY]gYb'&\$&' 'gc'hYi Yf g]bX'i bX'k Y\`W\Y'; Yd\`A\W_VYgh]a a i b[Yb'VY]'5]f\`]bYg'ni VYUWhYb'g]bX"



7\]Ya [Ui ž8Yi hgWX`UbX`!:\D`XYb`Gca a YfZYf]Yb`&\$&'`g]Y\h'X]Y @U[Y`ZØf`FY]gYbXY`]b`8Yi hgWX`UbX`U``Yg`UbXYfY`U`g`fcg][`Ui g"`8]Y DfY]gY`ZØf`: Yf]YbfY]gYb`\UVYb`Y]bYb`bYi Yb`< OWX ghghUbX`YffY]WX h" @Ui h'Y]bYa `?ca a YbhUf`j cb`XYf`GØXXYi hgWXYb`NY]hi b[`\UVYb X]Y`A YbgWXYb`]a a Yf`\O\YfY`5bgdfØWXY`Ub`XYb`?ca Zcfh`]b < chY`gž`k Ugʻni gÀhn`]WX`ni `XYb`DfY]gghY][Yfi b[Yb`VY]hfÀ[h"`K Yf g]WX`Y]bYb`Ni [Ub[`ni `XYb`VY[Y\fhYb`GhfÀbXYb`g]WXYfb`a OWXhYž k]fX`ZYghghY``Ybž`XUgg`X]Yg`]a a Yf`a Y\f`ni `Y]bYa `Df]j]`Y[`XYf 6YggYfj YfX]YbYf`k]fX"'9]b`6Y]gd]Y``[YZÀ``][3'9]bY`K cWXY`]a `J]Yf! GhYfbY!<chY``Ub`XYf`5Xf]U`ZØf`nk Y]`9fk UWXgYbY`i bX`nk Y]`?]bXYf _cghYh`VYfY]hg`ghc`nY`&) \$\$`9i fcž`k cVY]`X]Y`GhfUbX`]Y[Yb`bcWX b]WXhY]b[YfYWXbYhg]bX"'

I bX 'Yg'k]fX 'b]WX h'Y]bZUWX Yf. '9]bY': Yf]Ybk c\bi b['Ui Z'Y]bYa 6Ui Yfb\cZ']a '7\]Ya [Ui '[Y\h'a]h'&* \$\$ '9i fc 'YVYbZU``g'cfXYbh`]WX]bg'; Y`X": Øf': Ua]`]Ybž'X]Y'g]WX']b'Y]bYa '<chY``]b'GØXh]fc``a]h < U`VdYbg]cb'Y]bei Ufh]YfYb'k c``Ybž'g]bX'[Uf'* &\$\$ '9i fc 'ZÀ``]["'8 U V`Y]Vh'bi f'ni '\cZZYbž'XUgg'X]Y'Gi WX Y'bUWX'dUggYbXYb I bhYf_ØbZhYb'ØVYf'XUg' &hYfbYh'YfZc`[fY]WX'j Yf`Ài Zh"'8]YgY D`UhhZcfa Yb'g]bX'a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y'ni 'i bj Yfn]WX hVUfYb'K Yf_nYi [Yb ZØf'FY]gYbXY'[Yk cfXYbž'i a 'X]Y'VYghYb'5b[YVchY'ni 'Z]bXYb'i bX Y]bYb'[Øbgh][Yb'I f`Ui V'ni 'd`UbYb"

; YdÀW_VYgh]a a i b[Yb']a ': c_i g

 $8 c W 'b] W h'bi f'X] Y'DfY] g Y'ZØf'I bhYf_ØbZhY'g] b X'Y] b'H\Ya U"'5i W VY] a': `] Y[Yb'gc``hYb'FY] g Yb XY'[i h'j cfVYfY] hYh'gY] b'''J] Y`Y : `i [[YgY``gW UZhYb'\UVYb'i bhYfgW]YX`] W Y ; YdÀW_VYgh] a a' b[Ybž'X] Y'a Ub'j cf'XYf'Fi\Y'i bVYX] b[h'dfØZYb gc``hY'''8] Y'K YVgY] hY': Yf] Yb!Hci f]gh]_'] b Zcfa] Yfhž'X Ugg'ni a 6Y]gd] Y``XUg': fY][YdÀW_'cZh'VY]'&''_['dfc'9fk UW gYbYa '`]Y[hž k À\fYbX'<UbX[YdÀW_'] b'XYf'FY[Y`Y] b'GhØW_'a]h'a Ul]a U`', '_[k ÅfY'''6Y]'5] f`]bYg'k] Y'FmUbU] f'XUfZ'VY] gd] Y`gk Y]gY'bi f'%)'_[:fY][YdÀW_'a]h[Ybca a Yb'k YfXYbž'k Ug'X] Y'D`Ubi b['Yhk Ug'YfgW k Yfh''$

K i gghY b 'G]Y ž X Ugg 'C b`]bY! 7\YW_!]b 'b]W h 'bi f'NY]h 'gd Ufhž 'gc b XYfb Ui W 'X Uni 'VY]hfà[hž X]Y 'B Yfj Yb 'Ua ': `i [\UZYb 'ni 'gW c b Y b 3 '5 i Z Z Ugh 'U``Yb : `Ø[Yb ']gh X]Y '6 c f X j Yfd Z Y[i b['b]W h 'Ybh\U`hYbž 'gc X Ugg F Y]gYb X Y 'Gb U W_g 'i b X '; Yhfàb_Y 'k à\fYb X 'X Yg ': `i [Yg 'ni gàhn`]W Yfk Yf V Yb 'a Øgg Y b "'9g '_Ubb 'Ui W '\]`ZfY]W 'gY]b ž 'g]W 'a]h 'X Yb j Yfg W]Y X Y b Yb '6 Ygh]a a i b[Yb 'ZØf 'Gc b X Yf[Ydà W_ž 'k]Y ?]b X Yfk U[Yb 'c X Yf 'A i g]_]b gh fi a Ybh Yž j Yfh f Ui h 'ni 'a U W Yb " \dangle Zc fa Uh]c b Yb 'X Uf Ø V Yf 'Z]b X Yb 'g]W 'c Zh 'X]f Y_h 'Ui Z 'X Yb 'K Y V g Y]h Yb X Yf '5]f`]b Yg ž 'k]Y 'ni a '6 Y]gd]Y``Ui Z': f Y][Yd À W_[f Yb n Y'']

?ca V]b]YfhY`FY]gYUb[YVchY`ZØf GW\bÀddW\Yb^\A[Yf

 $: \varnothing f^*X]Y^*Yb][Yb\check{z}^*X]Y^*; Y^*X^*gdUfYb^*a \grave{O}WAhYb\check{z}^*g]bX^*DUi gWAU^*fY]gYb$

Y]bY']bhYfYggUbhY'Cdh]cb"'FY]gYj YfUbghU`hYf'Yfk YfVYb'cZha U`g?cbh]b[YbhY'jcb'5]f`]bYgž'k Ug'ni '[Øbgh][YfYb'DfY]gYb'ZØ\fYb_Ubb"'8cW\Jcfg]W\h'K Yf'Y]bY'FY]gY'gY`Vgh'ni gUa a YbghY``h'U`gc': `i['i bX'<chY``gYdUfUh'Vi W\h' \\Uh'_Y]bY'FYW\hgUbgdfØW\YbUW\XYf'9I!DUi gW\U`fY]gYf]W\h']b]Yž'k cXi fW\g]W\'dchYbn]Y``YGW\k]Yf][_Y]hYb'Yf[YVYb'_ObbhYb"

5a '9bXY'V`Y]Vh'ZØf'FY]gYbXY'bi fž'[i h'j cfVYfY]hYh']b'X]Y
Gca a YfgU]gcb'ni 'ghUfhYb'i bX'g]W\'ØVYf'X]Y'VYghYb'5b[YVchY'ni
]bZcfa]YfYb"'Gc'k]fX'XYf'HfUi a i f`Ui V'b]W\h'bi f'_ca ZcfhUVY`ž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\'YfgW\k]b[`]W\Yf"'GW\`]Y»`]W\']gh'XYf'Ni [Ub['ni
gW\`ÒbYb'Ghf\`AbXYb'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y'6YggYfj YfX]YbYf'[YXUW\h'
XUZØf'gc``hYb'k]f'U``Y'Y]b'[i hYg'<\`AbXW\Yb'\UVYbž'kYbb'Yg'i a 'X]Y
I f`Ui Vqd`Ubi b['[Y\h"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	7\]Ya [Ui ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• kkk"giYXXYihgW\Y"XY
	ZYf]Yb!hcif]gh]_"XY
	• k k k "ZfY][YdUYW_[fYbnY"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. i bgYfY!\chY`g"XY